Welcome!

Welcome!

Please remember to turn off cell phones, pagers, texts, instant messages, picture mail, reminders...anything with an power button!

A Simple Start to Managing Your Business Finances

A Guide to the Essentials
Prepared by QuickBooks and SBDC
Presented by Wayne Higdon

Course Highlights

- What is financial management
- Accounting software first look
- Using accounting software for financial management
- Getting started with accounting software
- Accounting software second look
- Beyond Accounting....tools for managing your business

About the presenter

Wayne Higdon

Advanced Certified QuickBooks ProAdvisor

www.25thhour.biz





- •www.findaproadvisor.com
- •www.sleeter.com
- www.CapitalDistrictLocalFirst.org
- •http://www.meetup.com/Tech-Valley-QuickBooks/
- •More info at www.linkedin.com/in/waynehigdon



About the seminar

- For handouts visit <u>www.25thhour.biz</u>
- Hosted by Capital District Community Loan Fund
- Facilities

This is not a "How To" class; instead, you will get a better idea of what you want to get out of your accounting software, and help you develop a plan for getting it.

What is Financial Management?

Process:

- Running your business
- Recording money coming in and out
- Using reports to:
 - Understand
 - Make decisions



Six Ways Financial Management Helps Your Business Succeed

1. Cash Flow.

Track the money going in and out of your business.

6. Funding.

To be considered for a loan or investment, you'll need complete financial statements.

2. Manage Customers and Sales.

Know and understand your customers through consolidated records.



3. Production.

Obtain goods and services. Apply for and establish credit with your vendors.

4. Compliance.

Report your company's incomes, expenses, and payroll accurately to the IRS.

5. Insight and Decision Making.

Make informed decisions – and price your product or service for profitability – with financial reports



Using Software

Almost every business can benefit from properly using accounting software....

Even this business...



Accounting Software – First Look

Desktop, or Online, or ASP?

- Traditional desktop software
- Online Software-as-a-Service (SaaS) similar to webmail or online banking
- Application Service Provider hosts your traditional software on the web

Accounting Apps and Add-ons

- Core Applications include checking, invoicing, bill payment, and payroll. May include inventory, customer management, etc.
- Add-ons can either improve the core functions, or extend the software to a specific industry's needs

Accounting Software – Desktop or Online

Desktop Accounting Apps

- Quicken Personal Finance, Home Office Edition
- QuickBooks SimpleStart, Pro, Premier or Enterprise
- Peachtree family, or MYOB

SaaS Accounting Apps

- QuickBooks Online
- WorkingPoint
- Online banking SEFCU's FinanceWorks

Accounting Software – Addons

Add-ons for core functions

- Merchant Services (Accept credit cards)
- UPS or FedEx Shipping
- Paperless Office
- Time tracker; Expense reports
- Customer Relationship Management (CRM)

Add-on industry-specific solutions

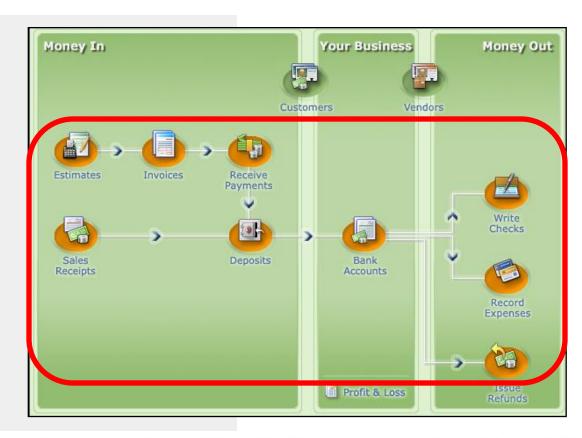
- Retail Point of Sale with cash drawer
- Inventory Management with bar code scanners and label printers
- Time & Billing for professionals and contractors
- Nonprofits; Property Managers; Construction; and many more

Financial Accounts

Why They Matter to Your Business

Accurate record keeping lets you understand and use all your information

- Money in from payments received
- Data on customers and vendors
- Record of your bank accounts
- Money out for checks written, refunds and other expenses



13

The Accurate Accounting Game

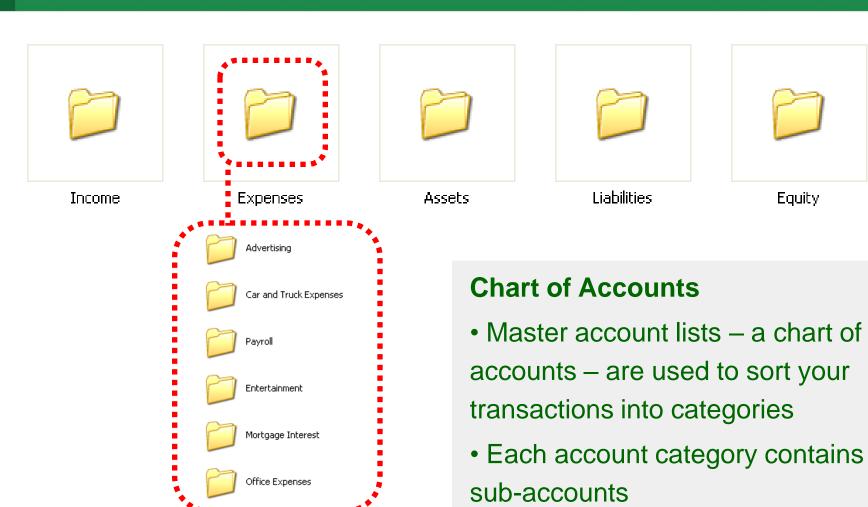


Choose 3 targets. Answer 10 questions to earn points. And then...

The Accurate Accounting Game (2)



Categorize Your Transactions With a Chart of Accounts



Major Account Types

Assets Everything your Current (cash, inventory, accounts receivable, etc.) business Fixed (property, vehicles, possesses machinery, etc.) **Liabilities Everything your** Current (within one year) business has Long Term borrowed **Equity Everything your** Contributed capital: owner's investment business owns Retained earnings (profits)

Assets = Liabilities + Equity

Using Accounts

- Use a standard set of accounts or categories to "file away" transactions
- Keep it simple: Significant accounts only
- Track more details using Customers, Vendors and Items

Use Industry Specific Accounts

Master account lists – a chart of accounts – are readily available for most types of business. Choose one specific to your industry, and make minor changes if needed.

3. Reports

Understanding Your Business and Decision-Making

Reports help you understand how your business is doing

- Use reports as a planning tool
 - Gain insight into your sales
 - Income statement (P&L) shows your profitability
 - Balance sheet shows assets, liabilities and equity
- Regularly monitor your profitability and your cash flow



Income Statement

Mark's Atomic Graphic Designs Profit & Loss Standard

December 1 - 15, 2007				
	♦ <u>Dec</u>	♦ Dec 1 - 15, 07 ♦		
Ordinary Income/Expense				
Income				
Sales	•	<u>12,922.50</u> ◀		
Total Income		12,922.50		
Expense				
Cost of Goods Sold		910.00		
Insurance (other than health)		383.39		
Repairs and maintenance		1,775.00		
Supplies		568.25		
Taxes and licenses		699.12		
Utilities		68.27		
Total Expense		4,404.03		
Net Ordinary Income		8,518.47		
Net Income		8,518.47		

- Summarizes the revenue and expenses of a company over a period of time
- Also called a Profit & Loss or P&L

Balance Sheet

- Shows the assets, liabilities, and equity at a given moment in time
- Assets = Liabilities + Equity

Equity also referred to as Owners Equity or Retained Equity.

Balance Sheet S	ummarv		
As of December 15, 2007			
	♦ <u>Dec 15, 07</u> ♦		
ASSETS			
Current Assets			
Checking/Savings	▶ 31,990.56 ◀		
Accounts Receivable	20,384.70		
Other Current Assets	5,794.50		
Total Current Assets	<u>58,169.76</u>		
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>58,169.76</u>		
LIABILITIES & EQUITY			
Liabilities			
Current Liabilities			
Credit Cards	1,300.22		
Other Current Liabilities	44.58		
Total Current Liabilities	<u>1,344.80</u>		
Total Liabilities	1,344.80		
Equity	56,824.96		
TOTAL LIABILITIES & EQUITY	58,169.76		

Mark's Atomic Graphic Designs

Make the Most of Your Reports

What do you want to know about your sales?

- What is selling?
- Who is buying?
- Who owes me money?

Mark's Atomic Graphic Designs Invoices that haven't been paid

12/14/2001	100	Dai biri coricailing	1401 10	12720
11/30/2007	111	Cendana,Benit	Net 30	12/30
11/30/2007	116	Bolinski, Margaret	Net 30	12/30
12/15/2007	131	Cendana,Benit	Net 15	12/30
12/15/2007	1005	Lochrie, Steven	Net 15	12/30
12/07/2007	123	Vu,Don	Net 30	01/08
12/10/2007	125	Raj, Shoba	Net 60	02/08

Mark's Atomic Graphic Designs

Total sales by customer

o Dec 1 - 15, 07 o

December 1 - 15, 2007

	* Dec 1 - 15,	<u> </u>
Andres, Cristina	200	.00
Cendana,Benit	120	.00
Dowden, John	3,700	.00
Durbin Consulting	1,620	.00
Lee Sporting Goods	665	.00
Lochrie, Steven	90	.00
Raj, Shoba	5,742	.50
Senna Computers	180	.00
Vu,Don	605	.00
TOTAL	12,922	.50

Mark's Atomic Graphic Designs

Total sales by item

December 1 - 15, 2007

_	Dec 1 - 15, 07			
*	Qty	♦ Amount	\diamond % of Sales \diamond	Avg Price >
Other Charges				
Business Cards_ 🕨	1	₹ 200.00	1.5%	200.00
Graphics Design	61.5	2,767.50	21.4%	45.00
MultiMedia	125.5	1,255.00	9.7%	10.00
Web Design	87	8,700.00	67.3%	100.00
Total Other Charges		12,922.50	100.0%	
TOTAL		12,922.50	<u>100.0%</u>	

Gain insight into the health of your business with reports:

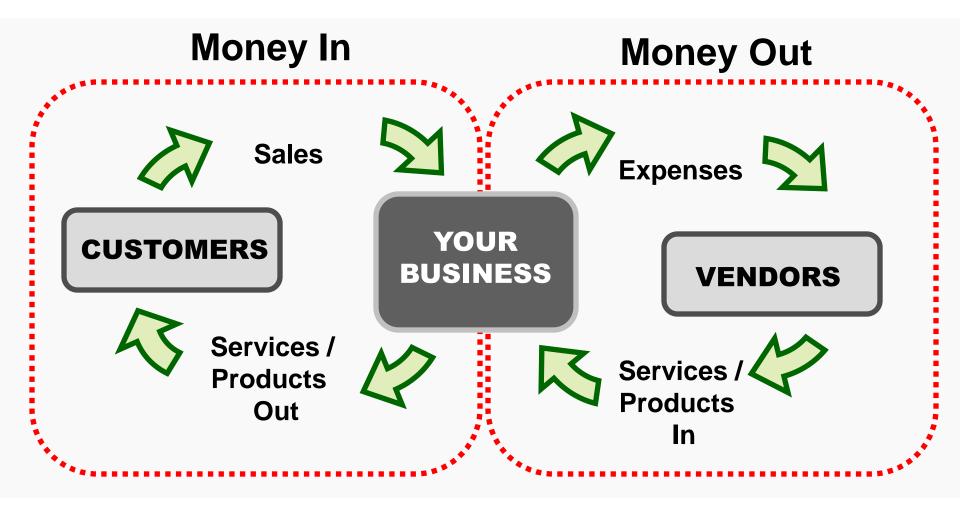
- Sales by item
- Sales by customer
- Unpaid invoices by customer

Is your brain tired yet?



Cash Flow:

Money In and Money Out



Steps in the money in/out process

Money in

- A. Record a sale
- B. Invoice a customer
- C. Receive a payment
- D. Make a deposit

Money Out

- E. Write a check / record an expense
- F. Use a credit card / record an expense

Remember, the better you understand your cash flow situation, the better you'll be prepared to make the right business decisions.

A. Record a Sale

Practice Session – Money In

Money In: Record a Sale



Customer
buys
business
cards.

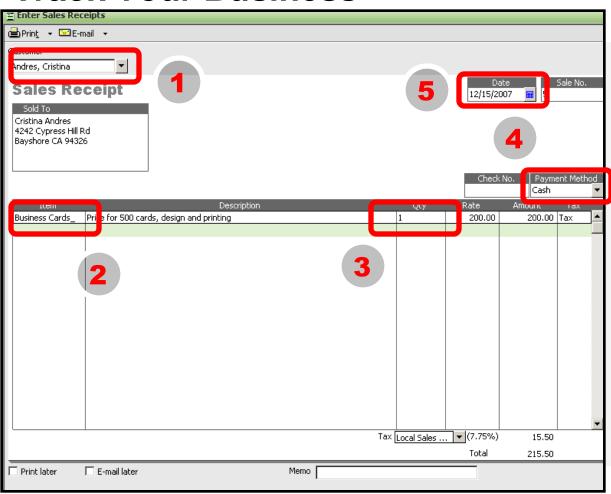
Pays on spot with cash.

You issue sales receipt.

A. Record a Sale

Practice Session – Money In

Track Your Business



Issue sales receipt

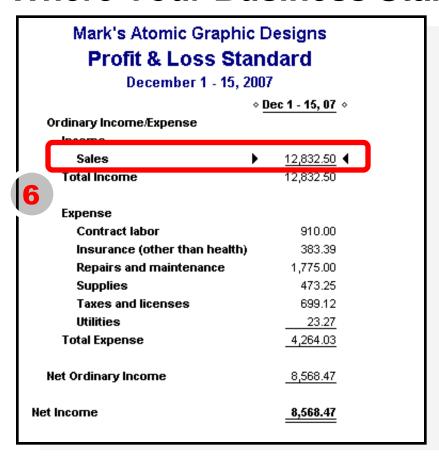
Record:

- 1. Customer
- 2. Item
- 3. Quantity
- 4. Payment type
- 5. Date

A. Record a Sale

Practice Session – Money In

See Where Your Business Stands



Profit & Loss

6. Sales increase by \$215.50.

E. Write a Check / Record an Expense Practice Session - Money Out

Money Out: Write a Check

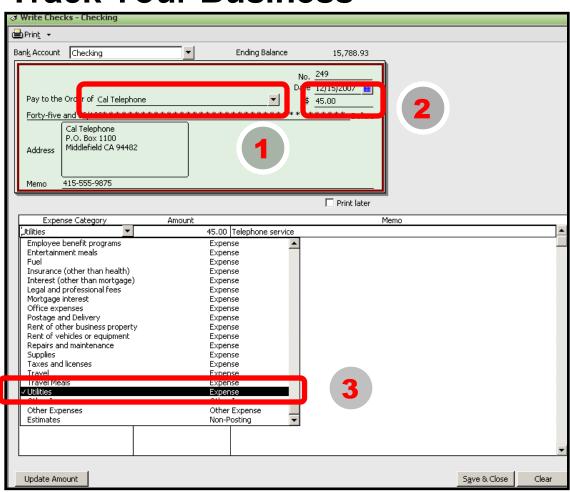


Pay your telephone bill by check.

Write check / record expense.

Write a Check / Record an Expense Money Out

Track Your Business



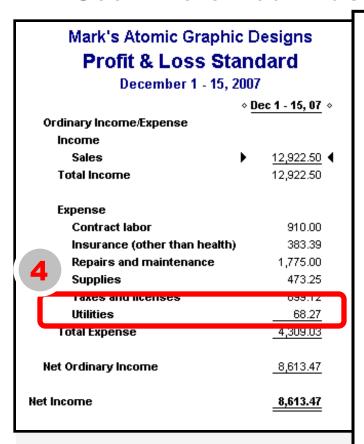
Write check

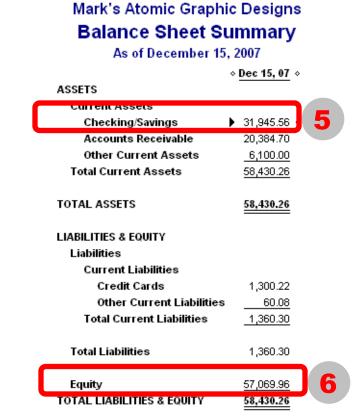
Select:

- 1. Payee
- 2. Amount
- 3. Transaction type (Expense "Utilities")

Write a Check / Record an Expense Money Out

See Where Your Business Stands





Profit & Loss

4. Expense (Utilities) increases by \$45.

Balance Sheet

- 5. Checking /
 Savings
 decreases
 by \$45.
- 6. Equity
 decreases
 by \$45

Provided by

Cash vs. Accrual

A. Cash accounting

 The practice of recording sales and expenses only when cash is actually received or paid out

B. Accrual accounting

- The practice of reporting income when earned and expenses when incurred
- Businesses with inventory (e.g. retailers) must use this method

Choose whichever accounting method works best for you – the important thing is to be consistent once you've selected an accounting type

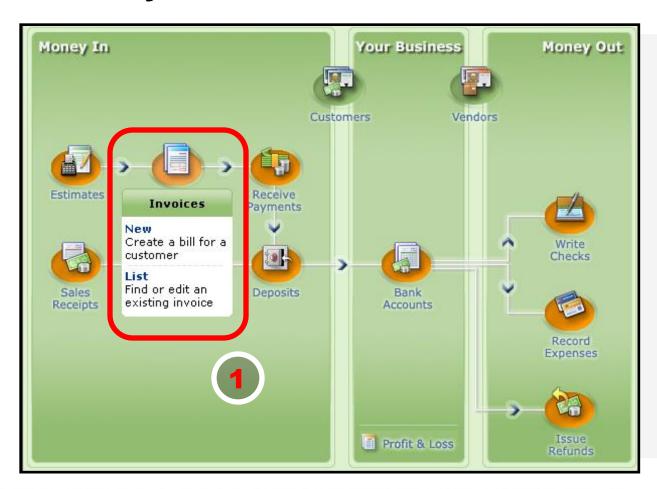
Most businesses opt for accrual method of accounting

 At any given time, gives a more realistic picture of the health of the business

B. Invoice a Customer

Practice Session – Money In

Money In: Invoice Customer



Customer buys graphic design services.

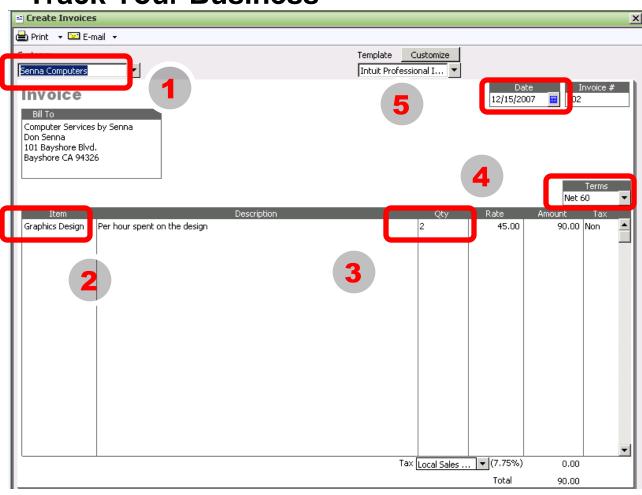
You complete the design.

You invoice customer.

B. Invoice a Customer

Practice Session – Money In

Track Your Business



Create invoice

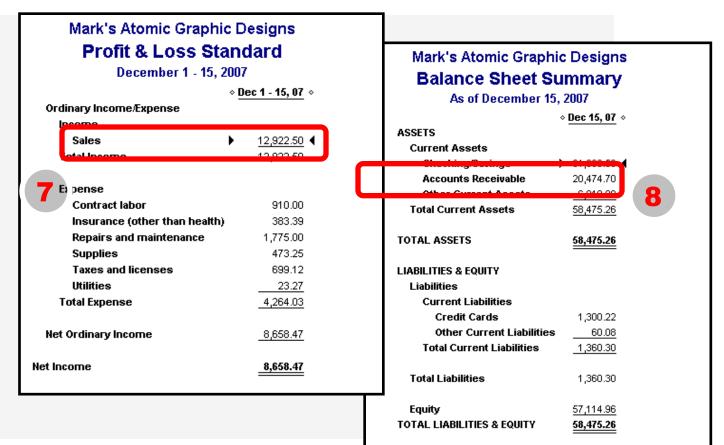
Record:

- 1. Customer
- Service
- 3. Quantity/hours
- 4. Payment terms
- 5. Date

B. Invoice a Customer

Practice Session – Money In

See Where Your Business Stands



Profit & Loss

7. Sales increase by \$90.

Balance Sheet

8. Accounts receivable increase by \$90.

C. Receive a Payment

Practice Session – Money In

Money In: Receive Payment

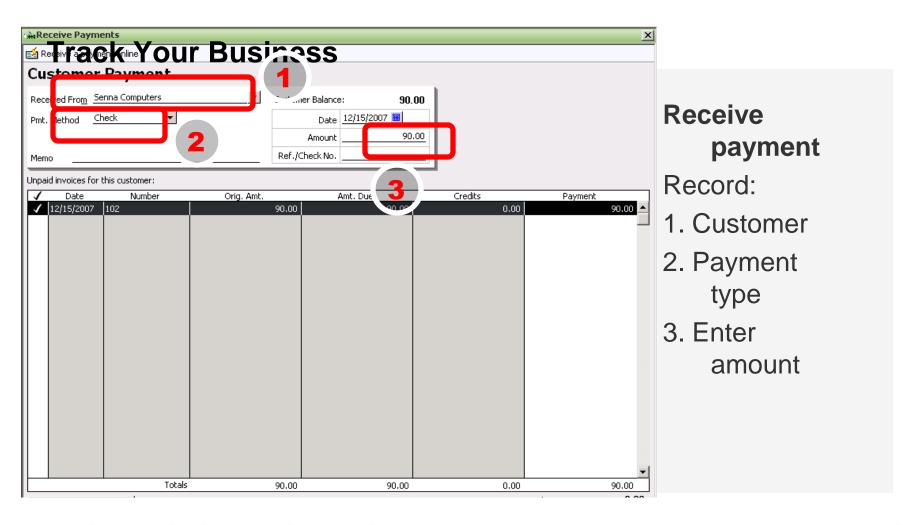


Customer pays
by check for
business
card design
services
invoice.

Record receipt of payment.

C. Receive a Payment

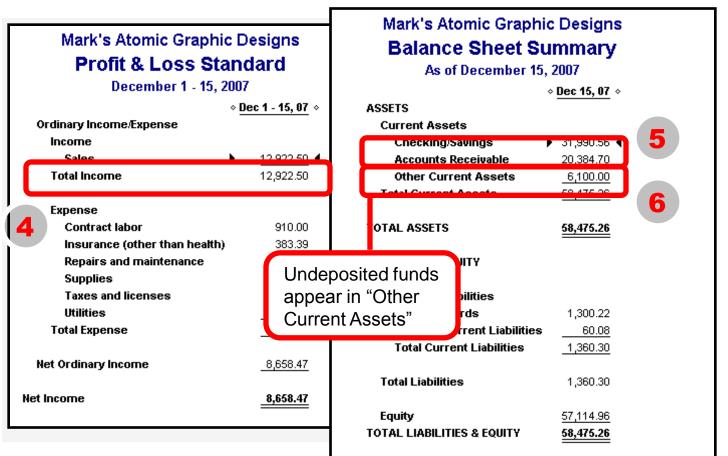
Practice Session – Money In



C. Receive a Payment

Practice Session – Money In

See Where Your Business Stands



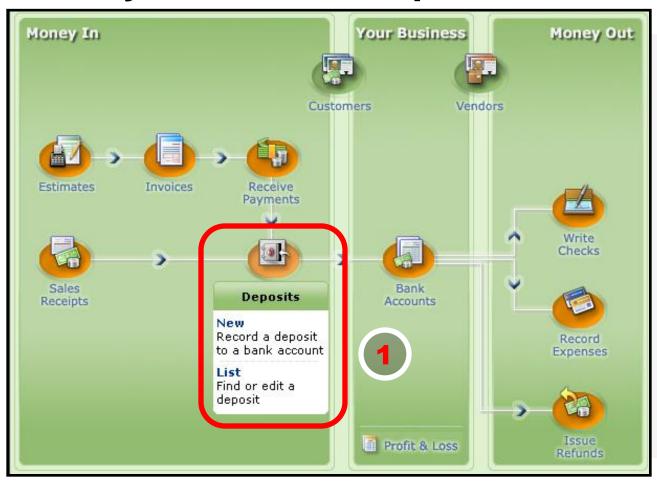
Profit & Loss

- 4. Unchanged. Balance Sheet
- 5. Accounts receivable decrease by \$90.
- 6. Undeposited funds increase by \$90.

D. Make a Deposit

Practice Session – Money In

Money In: Make a Deposit

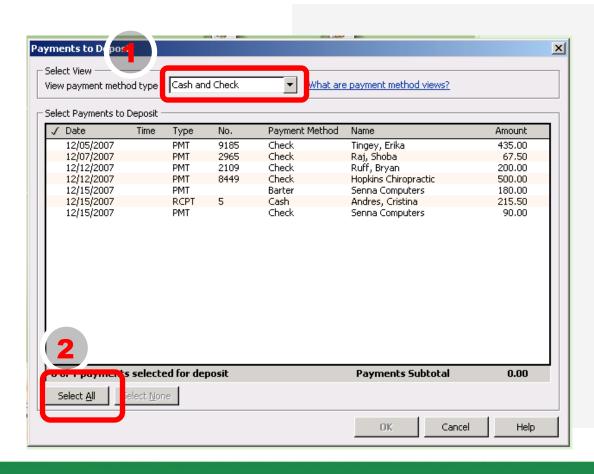


Go to bank to
deposit
check for
design
services and
cash for
business
cards.

D. Make a Deposit

Practice Session – Money In

Track Your Business



Make deposit

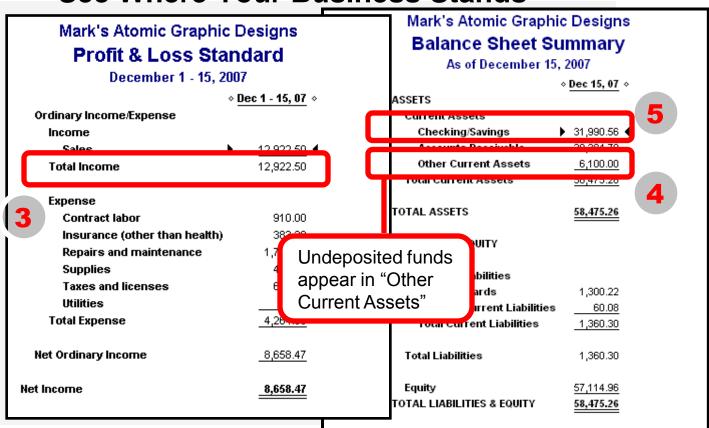
Select:

- 1. Cash and Check
- 2. All funds to deposit

D. Make a Deposit

Practice Session – Money In

See Where Your Business Stands



Profit & Loss

3. Unchanged.

Balance Sheet

- 4. Other current assets decrease.
- 5. Checking / Savings increases.

Use Credit Card / Record an Expense Money Out

Money Out: Use a Credit Card

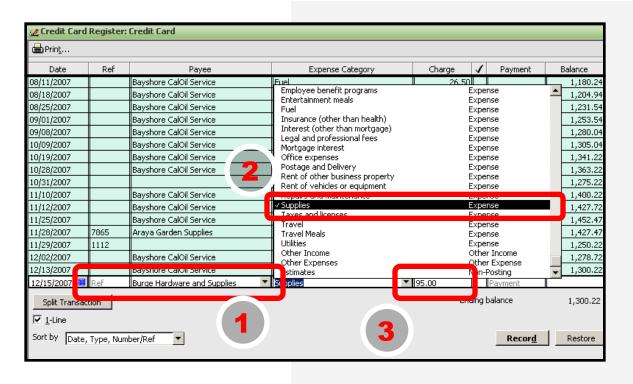


Buy office supplies with credit card.

Use credit card / record expense.

F. Use Credit Card / Record an Expense Practice Session – Money Out

Track Your Business



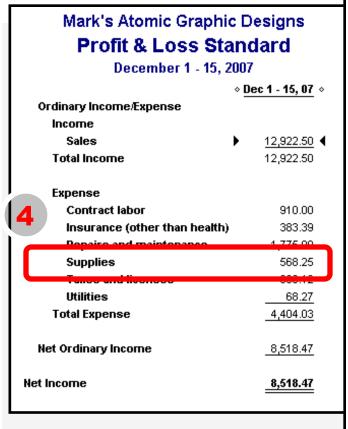
Update credit card register

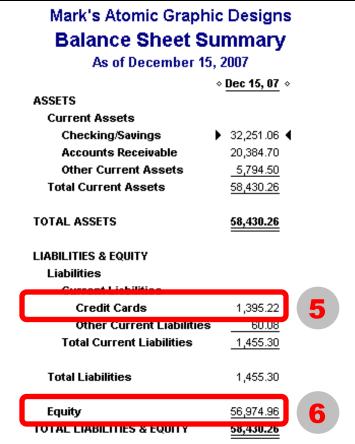
Select:

- 1. Payee
- 2. Transactiontype (Expense-- Supplies)
- 3. Amount

F. Use Credit Card / Record an Expense Practice Session – Money Out

See Where Your Business Stands





Profit & Loss

4. Expense (Supplies) increases by \$95.

Balance Sheet

- 5. Credit cards increases by \$95.
- 6. Equity decreases by \$95.

Other accounting needs of certain businesses

- Inventory Management
- Payroll
- Sales Tax
- Job Costing
- Time Billing
- Fixed Assets

Getting Started

Establish Good Accounting Habits

- 1. Record transactions regularly
- 2. Accuracy and consistency are essential
- 3. Fix mistakes as they happen
- 4. Manage and reconcile bank account regularly

1. Build your toolkit

 Consider software packages such as QuickBooks Simple Start (Trial Edition is available)

2. Structure your accounts

Start with a minimum # of accounts and add as needed

3. Establish an accounting routine – and stick to it

- Reconcile accounts monthly
- Update financial statements quarterly

Helpful Resources

Advance Your Knowledge

Professional Help

- Accountants
 - Look for knowledge of your industry
- QuickBooks ProAdvisors
 - · Expert set-up can save you time
 - Free 1-hour consultation
- Small Business Development Center (SBDC) counselors
- Community Loan Fund

Training Tools

- Take classes (either online or at local colleges)
- Become a QuickBooks Certified User
- Attend local business seminars
- Build a network with other business owners
- Use QuickBooks learning solutions

Expert help can make the process of settingup and maintaining your books much easier. Be sure to look for a professional with knowledge of your industry – and of course, don't be afraid to ask for references.

Online Resources

Small Business Development Centers www.sbdc.gov/sbdc

Internal Revenue Service

www.irs.gov/businesses/small/

NYS Tax Department www.nystax.gov

U.S. Chamber of Commerce www.uschamber.com

Try QuickBooks Simple Start Edition (*Free Trial*) www.quickbooks.com

Intuit Small Business United

Smallbusiness.intuit.com

Certified QuickBooks ProAdvisor www.25thhour.biz

Hiring good help



Congratulations!

You now know:

- Why financial management is critical to effectively run a business
- How to set-up and manage your accounts
- The usefulness of financial reports

Don't delay...start today!

Now: which tools (software) to use?

Hint: cost is not as important as convenience

Accounting Software – Second Look

Desktop, or Online, or ASP?

- Traditional desktop software
- Online Software-as-a-Service (SaaS) similar to webmail or online banking
- Application Service Provider hosts your traditional software on the web

Accounting Apps and Add-ons

- Core Applications include checking, invoicing, bill payment, and payroll. May include inventory, customer management, etc.
- Add-ons can either improve the core functions, or extend the software to a specific industry's needs

Accounting Software – Desktop or Online

Desktop Accounting Apps

- Quicken Personal Finance, Home Office Edition
- QuickBooks SimpleStart, Pro, Premier or Enterprise
- Peachtree family, or MYOB
- Expensive apps like Great Plains and MAS90

SaaS Accounting Apps

- Online banking SEFCU's FinanceWorks
- www.WorkingPoint.com FREE for basic use
- QuickBooks Online 9.95
- Expensive apps like NetSuite

QuickBooks SimpleStart

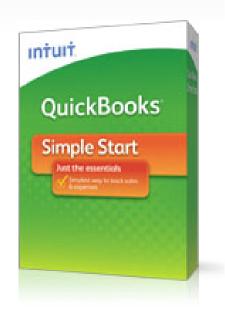
Bookkeeping Software

Intuit QuickBooks Simple Start 2010

Just the basics-from the makers of America's #1 small business financial software. It's so easy to use, you'll spend more time growing your business and making money, not bookkeeping.

- Track sales, expenses & customers
- Instantly create invoices, pay bills, & print checks
- Organize your finances in one place-ready for tax time





SimpleStart offers cash basis bookkeeping, plus customer invoicing. No vendor bills, time tracking, online banking, payroll, etc....it is too limited for most businesses.

QuickBooks Pro

Small Business Financial Software

Intuit QuickBooks Pro 2010

The most popular version of America's #1 small business financial software helps you save time and get more organized. New features show you exactly where your business stands and save you time so you can focus on your business:

- Organize your finances all in one place
- Manage customer, vendor, and employee data
- Save money-track every dollar in and out
- What's New in QuickBooks 2010 or watch the video

New Upgrade What is "2-User"?



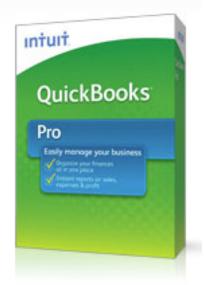
O 2 User \$379.95 \$303.96

O 3 User \$549.95 \$439.96

CD or Download?

Download 💌 🏂





QuickBooks Premier

Small Business Management Software

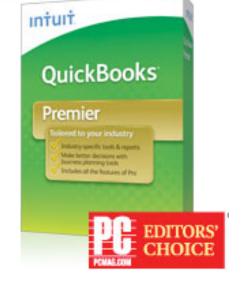
Intuit QuickBooks Premier Industry Edition 2010

The #1 small business financial management software, tailored for your industry. Know exactly where your business stands and get all the features of QuickBooks Pro, plus:

- Efficiently track and manage your unique business
- Grow with easy-to-use business planning tools
- Automatically forecast future sales and expenses
- What's New in QuickBooks 2010 or watch the video







Premier comes in industry-specific editions for Contractors, Retail, Nonprofit, Professional Services and Distributors



QuickBooks Online **Basic**

The essentials you need to manage your finances

Try it Free

No contract, cancel anytime
Free for 30 days, then \$9.95/month

More for your growing business:

- · Create invoices & track money
- Manage unlimited customers
- Login access: 1 + your accountant
- 40 standard reports
- Email support included¹



QuickBooks Online **Plus**

Advanced features so you can stay in control of your business



No contract, cancel anytime
Free for 30 days, then \$34.95/month

Added control with more features:

- · Create invoices & track money
- · Manage unlimited customers
- Login access: 3 + your accountant
- 65+ standard reports
- Call-back and chat support included²
- Import data from QuickBooks desktop³
- Budgeting
- · Time tracking
- Automated online banking⁴
- Business trends for your industry
- · Purchase orders
- Inventory tracking



WorkingPoint.com (Overview)



The Online Small Business Management Solution



- ✓ Accounting
- ✓ Invoicing
- √ Expense Management
- √ Financial Reporting
- √ Tax Reporting
- ✓ Contact Management
- ✓ Inventory Management
- ✓ Cash Management
- ✓ Online Company Profile
- ✓ Business Dashboard

WorkingPoint.com (Pricing)

	Premium \$10/month	Free no charge
Email Marketing with VerticalResponse (what's this?)	✓	
Payroll Service with Business Online Payroll (what's this?)	⊘	
Collect Invoice Payments with PayPal	⊘	
Tax Reports	⊘	
Premium Reports and Accounting Package (what's this?)	⊘	
Number of Customers You Can Invoice	Unlimited	Up to 5
Number of Users Who Can Access Your Account	Unlimited	Up to 2

The End Is Near

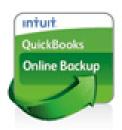


QuickBooks Plugins



Support Plans

Support Plans to meet your needs and budget - get the answers you need, when you need them.



Online Backup Service

Easily and conveniently protect your critical business data. Run automatic data backups on a schedule that you set.

Learn More

Learn More



QuickBooks Time Tracker

Your employees and contractors submit timesheets over the Web and you download the data instantly into Quickbooks small business management

Learn More



Remote Access

Access and work on your QuickBooks desktop files from where ever you are...home, office or on the road.

Learn More

Quickbooks Plugins (2)



Bill Pay Services
Simplify your accounts
payable process and
automate your record
keeping.



Shipping Manager
Process UPS and FedEx
shipments, print labels,
schedule pick-ups, and
track packages from
within QuickBooks.

Learn More

Learn More



Intuit QuickBooks Marketplace

Meet your unique industry-specific business needs using tested and proven third-party applications that work with QuickBooks small Learn More

QuickBooks Add-ons

Integrated software from other publishers:

- •"Vertical Market" products for specific industries
- "Horizontal Market" utilities and programs serve many industries

Find them at:

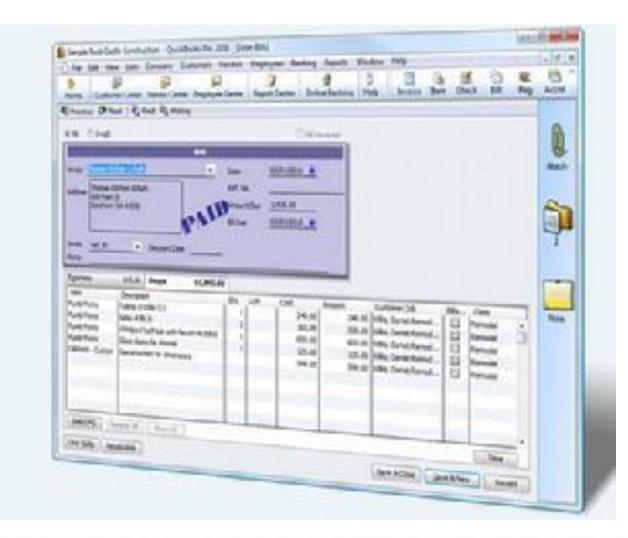
http://marketplace.intuit.com/

Add-ons for your industry

"Horizontal Market" utilities and programs that can be used in most types of businesses:

- •Mini utilities such as for shipping and label printing
- •Full applications that exist side-by-side with QuickBooks:
- •Customer Relationship Management (CRM)
- Email marketing (Constant Contact)
- •Paperless office document management (SmartVault.com)
- •Online bill paying (Bill.com)
- •Custom applications (Method Integration)

Add-on for documents



SmartVault

- Scan and attach
- •Drag-and-Drop
- •Online storage
- Any or all Docs
- •Web Access to Docs
- •QB Backup
- •Share file

Add-ons for certain industries



- •Point of Sale (POS) integrates with hardware to automate the cash register
- •Inventory management –bar codes
- •Property management —leases, securitydeposits, repair work orders, etc.
- •Time & Billing for professionals
- •Salon Management
- Service scheduling
- •Construction Certified Payroll and Contractor Application for Payment
- And many many more

The End

